

**A Non-stationary Service Curve  
Model for Estimation of Cellular  
Sleep Scheduling**

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# ABSTRACT

- Fundamental limitations of existing measurement methods are explained by the non-convexity of the transient service to be due to the super additivity of network service processes.
- A novel two-phase probing technique is devised that first determines the shape of a minimal probe and subsequently obtains an accurate estimate of the unknown service.
- In a comprehensive measurement campaign, the method is used to evaluate the service of cellular networks with sleep scheduling, revealing considerable transient backlog.

# EXISTING SYSTEM

- While steady-state solutions of backlog and delay have been derived for wireless systems, the analysis of transient phases still poses significant challenges.
- Considering the majority of short-lived and interactive flows, transient start up effects, as caused by sleep scheduling in cellular networks, have, however, a substantial impact on the performance.
- To facilitate reasoning about the transient behavior of systems, this paper contributes a notion of non-stationary service curves. Models of systems with sleep scheduling are derived and transient backlogs.

# PROPOSED SYSTEM

- First a minimal probe is estimated that is adapted to the network.
- In a second step, the minimal probe is used to obtain a service curve estimate with a defined accuracy.
- Taking advantage of the estimation method, we reported results from a comprehensive measurement study of cellular networks with sleep scheduling, including EDGE, HSPA, and LTE.
- The service curve estimates showed characteristic features of the cellular data service that explained the observation of significant transient overshoots and long relaxation times.

# HARDWARE REQUIREMENTS

- Processor - Intel core i3
- RAM - 2B
- Hard Disk - 20 GB

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# SOFTWARE REQUIREMENTS

- Operating System : LINUX
- Tool : Network Simulator-2
- Front End : OTCL (Object Oriented Tool Command Language)

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# REFERENCE

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